## 瀏覽器更新後發生問題調整設定說明

如果瀏覽器更新到最新的版本後就可能會發生問題,這可能就要檢查你主機上的協定是否有不安全的設定,需要做關閉才能正常瀏覽。

## 只要更新到最新版本就會出現問題,如下圖

Chrome 的版本 84.0.4147.89 最新版本



#### 你的連線可能有安全漏洞

這個網站的安全性設定過舊,因此你傳送給這個網站的的資訊(例如密碼、訊息或信用卡資訊)可能會外洩。

NET::ERR\_SSL\_OBSOLETE\_VERSION

隱藏詳細資料

返回安全性瀏覽

用來載入這個網站的連線使用傳輸層安全標準 (TLS) 1.0 或 1.1,現已不適用,並將在日後遭 到停用。一旦停用,使用者將無法載入這個網站。伺服器應啟用傳輸層安全標準 (TLS) 1.2 以上版本。

繼續前往 (不安全)

## Firefox 的版本 78.0.2 最新版本





Slebal Trust of GeoTrust Othawte Sciences

## 用 ssllabs 來查看你主機上的協定設定

https://www.ssllabs.com/ssltest/analyze.html?d=

## 1. 目前 Protocols 設定要將 tls 1.0 以下的版本關閉

## 2. 只要出現 INSECURE 協定都要關閉

Protocols			
TLS 1.3	No		
TLS 1.2	No		
TLS 1.1	No		
TLS 1.0	Yes		
SSL 3 INSECURE	Yes		
SSL 2	No		
# TLS 1.0 (server has no preference)			
# TLS 1.0 (server has no preference)			
TLS_RSA_WITH_3DES_EDE_CBC_SHA(0xa) WEAK	112		
TLS_DHE_RSA_WITH_3DES_EDE_CBC_SHA (0x16) DH 2048 bits FS_WEAK	112		
TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA (0x2f) WEAK	128		
TLS_DHE_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA (0x33) DH 2048 bits FS WEAK	128		
TLS_RSA_WITH_CAMELLIA_128_CBC_SHA (0x41) WEAK	128		
TLS_DHE_RSA_WITH_CAMELLIA_128_CBC_SHA (0x45) DH 2048 bis FS WEAK	128		
TLS_RSA_WITH_RC4_128_SHA (0x5) INSECURE	128		
TLS_RSA_WITH_IDEA_CBC_SHA (0x7) WEAK	128		

## 調整主機上的協定說明

## 範例說明(1) IIS

## 工具載點

### https://www.nartac.com/Products/IISCrypto/

Schannel These settings enable or disable v. default for the operating system v	arious options system wide. vill be used. Click the Apply	When the checkbox is grey it me button to save changes.	ans no setting has been specified an
Server Protocols	Ciphers	Hashes	Key Exchanges
Multi-Protocol Unified Hello PCT 1.0 SSI 2.0 SSI 3.0 V TLS 1.0 V TLS 1.1 V TLS 1.2	NULL           DES 56/56           RC2 40/128           RC2 56/128           RC2 128/128           RC4 40/128           RC4 456/128           RC4 46/128           RC4 46/128           WTiple DES 168           ✓ AES 128/128           ✓ AES 128/128           ✓ AES 128/128           ✓ AES 128/128	<ul> <li>☑ M05</li> <li>☑ SHA</li> <li>☑ SHA 256</li> <li>☑ SHA 384</li> <li>☑ SHA 512</li> </ul>	☑ Diffie-Hellman ☑ PKCS ☑ ECDH
Client Protocols  Client Protocol Unified Helio PCT 1.0 SSL 2.0 SSL 3.0 TLS 1.0 TLS 1.1 TLS 1.2			

點選左小角的 Best Practices (最佳模式設定)





點選 Cipher Suites 將剛剛在 ssllabs 偵測出的不安全的協定移除 "確認設定完成後點選 Apply 在將主機重新啓動後才會生效"

## 之後在用 ssllabs 覆查看還有沒有不安全的協定(INSECURE)



## 範例說明(2) 其它常用主機

https://ssl-config.mozilla.org/

# moz://a SSL Configuration Generator

#### Server Software

Apache	O MySQL
O AWS ALB	○ nginx
O AWS ELB	O Oracle HTTP
○ Caddy	○ Postfix
O Dovecot	O PostgreSQL
O Exim	○ ProFTPD
○ Go	○ Redis
○ HAProxy	O Tomcat
○ Jetty	○ Traefik
○ lighttpd	

#### **Mozilla Configuration**

- O Modern
- Services with clients that support TLS 1.3 and don't need backward compatibility
- Intermediate General-purpose servers with a variety of clients, recommended for almost all systems
- O Old
  - Compatible with a number of very old clients, and should be used only as a last resort

#### Environment

Server	Version	2.4.41	

OpenSSL Version 1.1.1d

#### Miscellaneous

HTTP Strict Transport Security
 This also redirects to HTTPS, if possible

☑ OCSP Stapling

# apache 2.4.41, intermediate config, OpenSSL 1.1.1d

Supports Firefox 27, Android 4.4.2, Chrome 31, Edge, IE 11 on Windows 7, Java 8u31, OpenSSL 1.0.1, Opera 20, and Safari 9

# generated 2020-07-21, Mozilla Guideline v5.4, Apache 2.4.41, OpenSSL 1.1.1d, intermediate configuration # https://ssl-config.mozilla.org/#server=apache&version=2.4.41&config=intermediate&openssl=1.1.1&guideline=5.4 # this configuration requires mod\_ssl, mod\_socache\_shmcb, mod\_rewrite, and mod\_headers <VirtualHost \*:80> RewriteEngine On RewriteRule ^(.\*)\$ https://%{HTTP\_HOST}\$1 [R=301,L] </VirtualHost> <VirtualHost \*:443> SSLEngine on # curl https://ssl-config.mozilla.org/ffdhe2048.txt >> /path/to/signed cert and intermediate certs and dhparams SSLCertificateFile /path/to/signed\_cert\_and\_intermediate\_certs\_and\_dhparams SSLCertificateKeyFile /path/to/private\_key # enable HTTP/2, if available Protocols h2 http/1.1 # HTTP Strict Transport Security (mod headers is required) (63072000 seconds) Header always set Strict-Transport-Security "max-age=63072000" </VirtualHost> # intermediate configuratior all -SSLv3 -TLSv1 -TLSv1.1 SSLProtocol all -SEVS -LEST -LEST. ECDHE-ECDSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256:ECDHE-RSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256:ECDHE-ECDSA-AES256-GCM-SHA384:ECDHE-RSA-AES256-GCM-SHA384:ECDHE-ECDSA SSLCipherSuite CHACHA20-POLY1305:ECDHE-RSA-CHACHA20-POLY1305:DHE-RSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256:DHE-RSA-AES256-GCM-SHA384 SSLHonorCipherOrder off SSLSessionTickets off SSLUseStapling On 虑 Copy SSLStaplingCache "shmcb:logs/ssl\_stapling(32768)"

"點選你主機的版本,之後下方紅框裡的協定,設定在你主機上後重啓主機"

## 之後在用 ssllabs 覆查看還有沒有不安全的協定(INSECURE)

